

International Aircraft Systems Fire Protection Forum Meeting Cologne, Germany, June 13-15, 2023

CFD Modeling of Agent Concentration in an Empty MPS Test Chamber

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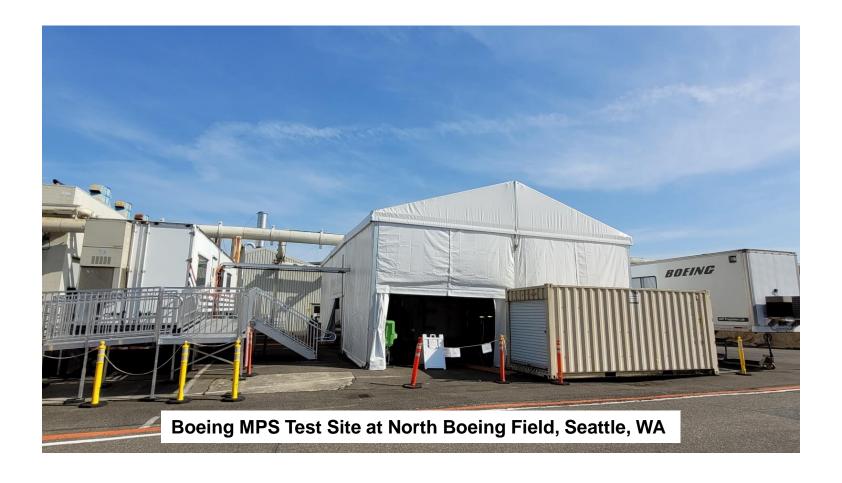
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Environmental Control Systems Boeing Commercial Airplanes Seattle, WA 98124

The statements contained herein are based on good faith assumptions are to be used for general information purposes only. These statements do not constitute an offer, promise, warranty or guarantee of performance.

Boeing MPS Test Site

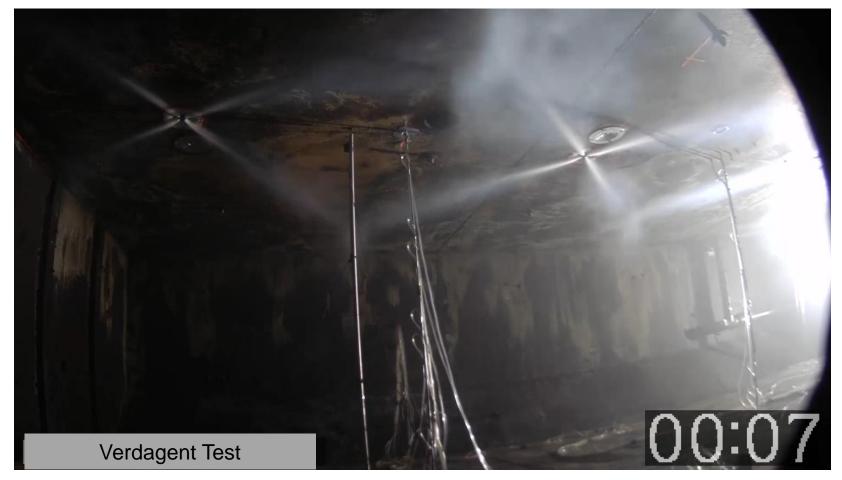
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MPS Verdagent® Discharge Performance Test

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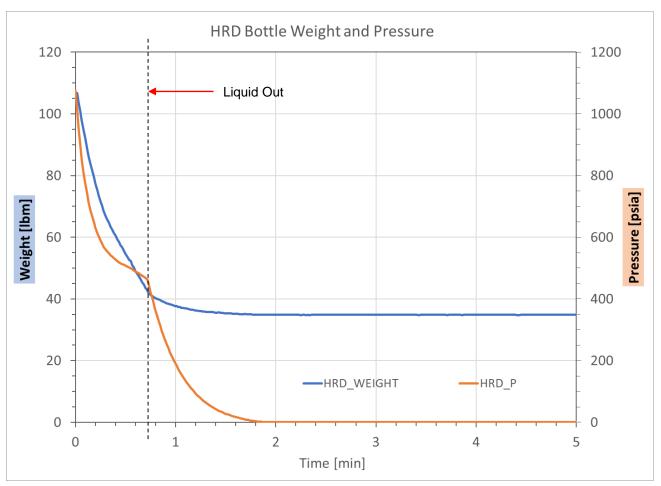
High Rate Discharge (HRD)



MPS Verdagent® Discharge Performance Test

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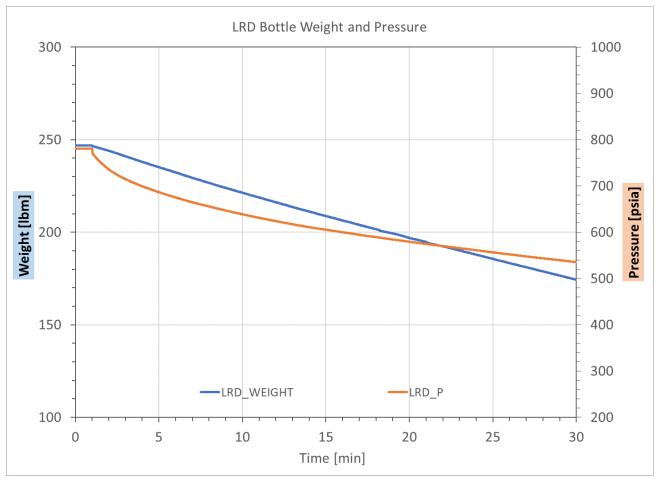
High Rate Discharge (HRD)



MPS Verdagent® Discharge Performance Test

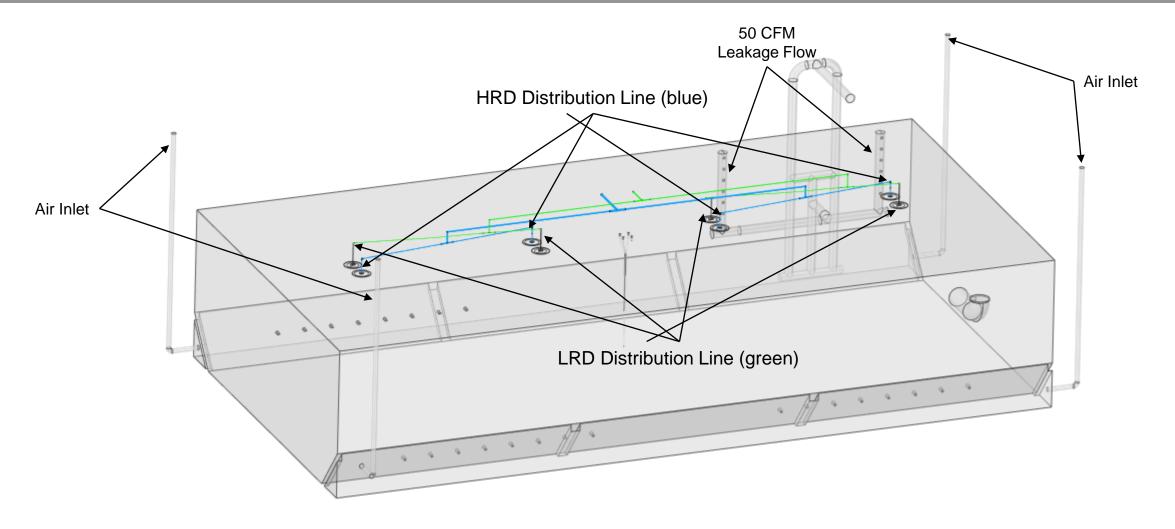
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Low Rate Discharge (LRD)



MPS Chamber CFD Model Geometry

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CFD Modeling Approach

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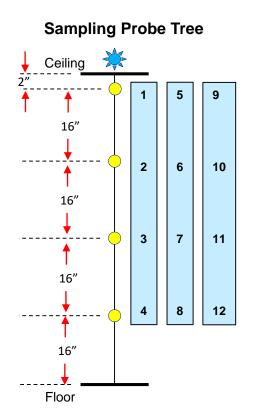
- Transient Analysis
- Ideal Gas Compressible Flow
- Turbulence Modeling: Realizable κ–ε model
- Species Transport
- Droplet Modeling: Discrete Phase Model (Lagrangian scheme)
 - Coupled interaction with continuous phase
 - Evaporation

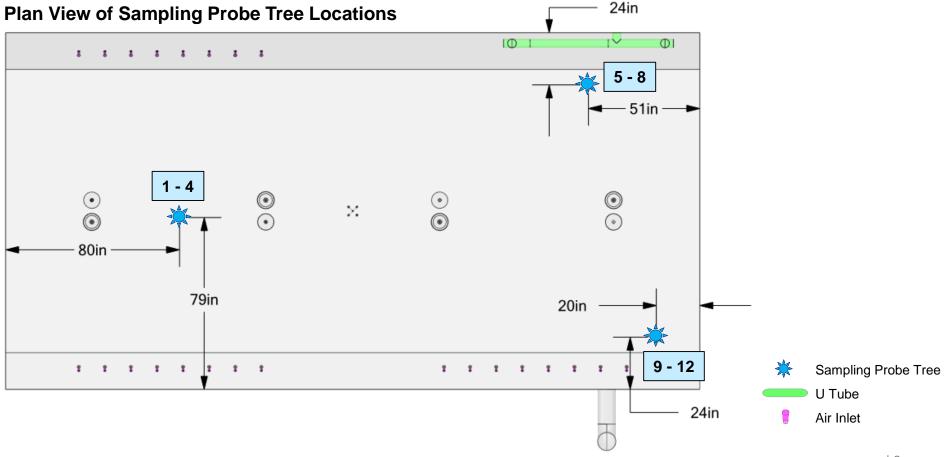
Gas Sampling Locations Diagram

Emerson Rosemount Continuous Gas Analyzer

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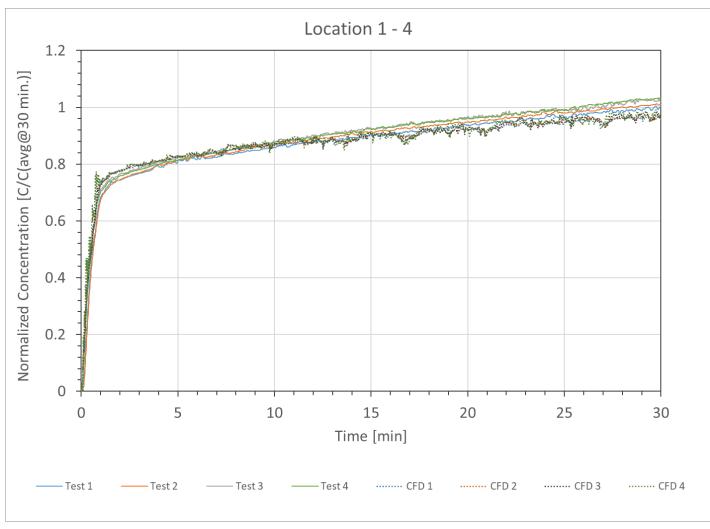
2-BTP and CO₂ concentrations are continuously recorded at 1 Hz





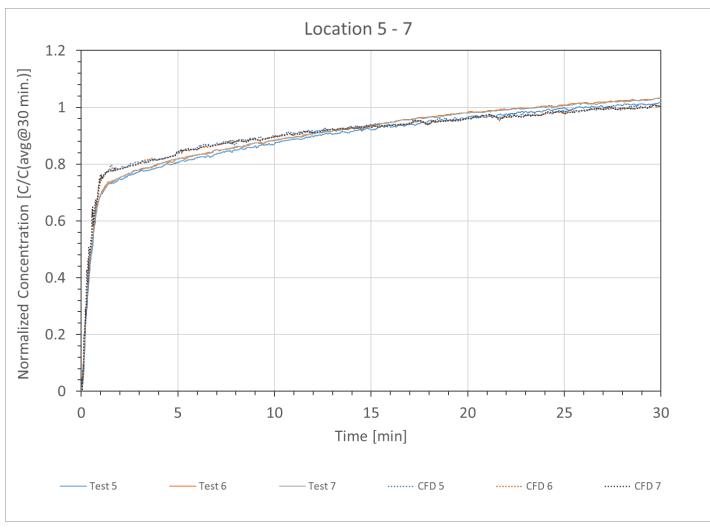
Verdagent® Concentration Comparison of Locations 1 to 4

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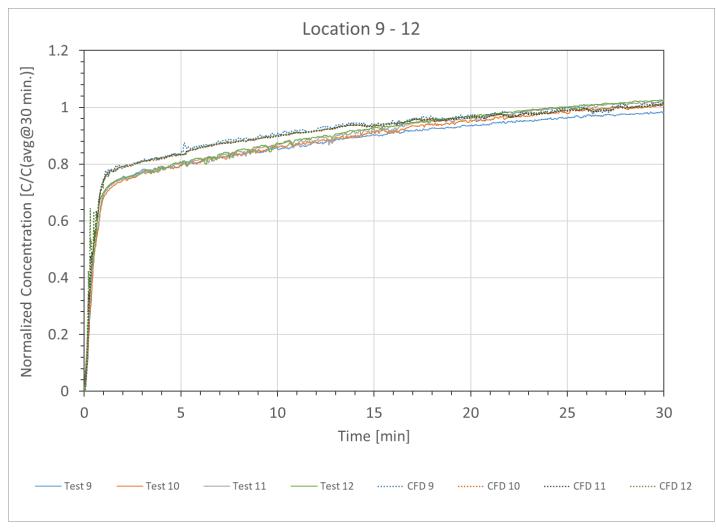
Verdagent® Concentration Comparison of Locations 5 to 7

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Verdagent® Concentration Comparison of Locations 9 to 12

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Summary

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- Emerson Rosemount Continuous Gas Analyzer has demonstrated its robust repeatability and tight span on measuring VERDAGENT® (Note 1) volumetric concentration, which is important for CFD model validation
- The CFD model was meshed with polyhedral cells and with the current approach the results have shown good correlations with the test data
- Will continue studying effects of meshing, turbulence models, and modeling assumptions on agent concentration distribution
- Will simulate other test configurations and make comparison with test data for the CFD model validation

Note 1: VERDAGENT® is a blend of Halotron BrX™ and carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Halotron BrX™ is stabilized 2-BTP (2-bromo-3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-propene) with proprietary additives.

Acknowledgements

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