## PACKAGING STANDARD CONSIDERATIONS

## HARRY WEBSTER

The unique hazard presented by the shipment of lithium-ion and lithium metal cells and batteries have been well documented by FAA studies and tests. The results of these tests can form the basis for a packaging standard designed to mitigate these hazards. A summary of the hazards and necessary mitigations, packaging or otherwise, will be examined. Where appropriate, distinctions will be made between cargo compartment types, cell chemistries, and passenger carrying aircraft vs. freighter aircraft.